

Table 1: Frailty assessment tool domains and definite construct overlap with DSM-5 diagnostic criteria²⁹ for seven psychiatric disorders

Frailty Assessment Tool	Includes items in the following frailty assessment domains			Definite construct overlap observed between frailty assessment tool items and DSM-5 diagnostic criteria	Includes items from psychiatric assessment tools
	Physical	Psychological	Other		
Brief Clinical Instrument to Classify Frailty ⁴²⁻⁴⁴	✓		✓		
Brief Frailty Index ⁴⁵	✓	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
British Frailty Index ⁴⁶	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Care Partners-Frailty Index-Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment (CP-FI-CGA) ⁴⁷	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Clinical Frailty Scale ⁴⁸⁻⁵¹	✓		✓		
Clinical Global Impression of Change in Physical Frailty (CGIC-PF) ⁵²	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Comprehensive Assessment of Frailty (CAF) ⁵³⁻⁵⁵	✓*			✓	
Comprehensive Frailty Assessment Instrument ^{56,57}	✓	✓*	✓	✓	
Continuous Composite Measure of Frailty ⁵⁸	✓*			✓	✓
Deficit-accumulation frailty index (DAFI) ⁵⁹	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
EASY-Care Two-step Older persons Screening (Easycare TOS) ⁶⁰⁻⁶²	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Edmonton Frail Scale (EFS) ⁶³⁻⁶⁶	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Electronic frailty index (eFI) ⁶⁷	✓*		✓*	✓	
Evaluative Frailty Index for Physical Activity (EFIP) ⁶⁸	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	✓
Frailty Groupe Iso-Ressource Evaluation (FRAGIRE) tool ⁶⁹	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Frailty Index-Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment (FI-CGA) ^{28,44,70-72}	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
Frailty predicts death One year after CARDiac Surgery Test (FORECAST) ^{54,55,73}	✓		✓		
Frailty Index ⁷⁴	✓		✓*	✓	
Frailty Index Based on Common Laboratory Tests (FI-LAB) ⁷⁵	✓				
Frailty Index based on Primary Care Data ^{76,77}	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Frailty Index for Elders (FIFE). ⁷⁸	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	
Frail Non-Disabled Instrument (FiND) ⁷⁹	✓*			✓	✓
Frailty Screening Tool ⁸⁰	✓		✓*	✓	
FRAIL Scale ⁸¹	✓*			✓	✓

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Frailty Trait Scale (FTS) ⁸²	✓*		✓	✓	
FRESH-Screening Instrument ⁸³	✓*		✓*	✓	
Groningen Frailty indicator (GFI) ^{43,84-92}	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Guilley Frailty Instrument ⁹³	✓*		✓	✓	✓
Head and Neck Cancer-Specific Frailty Index ⁹⁴	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	✓
Inactivity and Weight Loss ^{95,96}	✓*			✓	
INTER-FRAIL Study Questionnaire ⁹⁷	✓*		✓	✓	
InterRAI home care frailty scale ⁹⁸	✓*		✓*	✓	
KLoSHA Frailty Index ⁹⁹	✓		✓		
Marigliano–Cacciafesta Polypathological Scale (MPS) ¹⁰⁰	✓*	✓*	✓*	✓	✓
Maastricht Frailty Screening Tool for Hospitalized Patients (MFST-HP) ¹⁰¹	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
Palumbo Frailty Index ¹⁰²	✓		✓		
Paulson-Lichtenberg Frailty Index ¹⁰³	✓*			✓	
Phenotype of Frailty ^{3,9,43,104,105}	✓*			✓	✓
Predictive Physical Frailty Score ¹⁰⁶	✓*		✓	✓	
Prognostic Risk Score ¹⁰⁷	✓*		✓*	✓	
Self-Reported Screening Tool for Frailty ¹⁰⁸	✓*			✓	✓
Self-Reported Questionnaire for Frailty ¹⁰⁹	✓*		✓	✓	
Self-Report Tool of Frailty ¹¹⁰	✓*	✓*		✓	
SHARE Frailty Instrument (SHARE FI) ¹¹¹⁻¹¹⁵	✓*			✓	
SOF Frailty Criteria ¹¹⁶⁻¹¹⁸	✓*			✓	
Strawbridge Frailty Measure ^{119,120}	✓*		✓*	✓	
Tilburg Frailty Indicator (TFI) ^{29,85-87,121-130}	✓*	✓*	✓	✓	
WHIOS Multicomponent Measure (WHI-OS) ¹³¹	✓*			✓	
9-Item Frailty Measure ¹³²	✓		✓		

Key: ✓ = Present, * = domain includes indicators of frailty for which significant construct overlap was observed with DSM-5 diagnostic criteria.

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Footnote: A full outline of all construct overlap observed between frailty assessment tool items and DSM-5 diagnostic criteria can be found in supplementary tables 4-10.